**Vocabulario: capítulo 6 ~ ¡Mi casa es su casa!**

**En mi dormitorio \_\_in my room\_\_**

la alfombra \_\_**rug**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el despertador \_\_**alarm clock\_\_\_\_\_**

el armario \_\_**dresser**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el espejo \_\_\_\_**mirror\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

la cama \_\_**bed**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el estante \_\_\_\_\_\_**shelf/bookshelf\_\_\_**

la cómoda \_\_**dresser**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la lámpara \_\_\_**\_lamp\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

las cortinas \_\_**curtains**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la mesita \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_nightstand**\_

el cuadro \_\_\_\_**painting\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** la pared \_\_\_**\_wall**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**La casa \_\_\_house/home\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

el apartamento \_\_**apartment**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el garaje \_\_\_\_**garage**\_\_\_\_\_\_

el ascensor \_\_**elevator\_\_\_\_\_** la piscina \_\_\_\_**pool\_\_\_\_**

el baño \_**\_bathroom**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el piso **\_\_\_floor/story\_\_\_\_**

la cocina \_\_**kitchen\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** la planta baja **ground floor**

el comedor \_\_**dining room**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el primer piso \_\_\_\_**2nd floor**\_\_\_

el cuarto \_\_**room\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  la sala \_\_\_\_\_**living room**\_\_\_\_\_

el despacho \_**home office**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el segundo piso **\_\_\_\_3rd floor**

la escalera \_**stairs\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** el sótano \_\_**\_basement\_\_\_\_\_**

**En la casa**

el equipo de sonido \_\_**sound system**\_\_\_\_\_\_ el refrigerador \_\_\_\_\_**fridge\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

la cocina \_\_\_**stove\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** el televisor \_\_\_\_**tv\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

el lavabo \_\_**\_sink**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el inodoro \_\_\_**toilet**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

la bañera \_\_\_**bathtub\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** la ducha \_\_\_**shower**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**To indicate location**

a la derecha (de) \_\_\_\_**to the right (of)\_\_** cerca (de)\_\_\_**close/near (to)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

a la izquierda (de) \_\_\_\_\_\_**to the left (of)\_** lejos (de) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**far (from)\_**

**Los colores \_\_\_\_Colours\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

De qué color….? \_\_\_\_\_\_**What color…?\_\_\_\_\_\_** marrón \_\_\_**brown\_\_\_**

amarillo(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_**yellow\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** morado(a) \_\_\_\_**purple\_\_\_\_\_\_**

anaranjado(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_**orange\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** negro(a) \_\_\_\_**black\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

azul **\_\_\_\_\_\_blue\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** rojo(a) \_\_\_**red\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

blanco(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_**white\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** rosado(a) **\_\_\_\_pink\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

gris \_\_\_\_**\_grey\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** verde \_\_\_\_**green\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Los quehaceres \_\_chores\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

arreglar el cuarto \_\_\_**to tidy the room**\_\_\_\_\_\_ lavar **to wash (the car, dishes, clothes)**

ayudar \_\_\_**to help\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** limpiar el baño **to clean the bathroom\_**

cocinar \_\_\_\_\_\_**to cook**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pasar la aspiradora \_\_\_**to vacuum\_\_\_\_\_**

cortar el césped \_\_\_\_**to cut the lawn\_\_\_\_\_\_** poner \_**\_\_\_to put/place\_\_\_\_\_**

dar \_\_\_\_\_**to give\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** poner la mesa \_\_\_\_\_**to set the table\_\_**

dar de comer al perro \_\_\_\_**to feed the dog\_** quitar el polvo \_\_\_\_\_**to dust\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

hacer la cama \_\_\_\_\_\_**to make the bed\_\_\_** sacar la basura\_\_**to take out the trash**

**To describe something**

bonito(a) \_\_\_**beautiful**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mismo(a) \_\_\_**same\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

cómodo(a) \_\_\_\_\_**\_comfortable**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nuevo(a) \_\_\_\_**new**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

desordenado(a) \_\_\_\_**disorganized\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ordenado(a) \_\_\_**organized\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

feo(a) \_\_\_\_\_**ugly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** pequeño(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_small**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

grande \_\_\_\_**\_\_\_big\_\_\_\_\_\_** propio(a) **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_own**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

importante \_\_\_\_**important\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** sucio(a) \_\_**dirty**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

limpio(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**clean**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ viejo(a) \_\_**\_old\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**To compare and contrast**

mejor(es) que \_\_\_**better than\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** peor(es) que \_\_\_**worse than\_\_\_\_**

el/la mejor; los/las mejores **\_\_\_\_\_the best\_\_** el/la peor; los/las peores que \_\_**the worst**

más…que \_\_\_\_\_\_**more than**\_\_\_\_\_ menos…que \_\_\_**less/fewer than**

**Other useful words**

la cosa \_\_\_**the thing**\_\_\_\_\_\_ vivir \_\_\_\_\_\_**to live\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

para mí \_\_\_**for me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** bastante \_\_**enough/rather**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

para ti \_\_\_**for you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** ¿Cuáles? \_\_\_**which (ones)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

la posesión \_\_\_**the possession\_\_\_\_\_\_** el dinero \_\_\_\_\_**\_money\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

deber \_\_\_\_\_**to must/have to**\_\_\_\_ ¿Qué estás haciendo? **What are you doing?**

dormir \_\_\_\_**to sleep\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** recibir \_\_\_\_\_\_**\_to receive**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

poder \_\_\_\_**to can/be able to** \_\_\_ si \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**if/whether**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Los verbos…**

E🡪I stem changing verbs:

* These verbs change from E to “I” EXCEPT Nosotros and Vosotros forms

**Servir – to serve Pedir – to order/ask for**

U/O 🡪UE stem changing verbs:

* These verbs change from O/U to “UE” EXCEPT Nosotros and Vosotros forms

**Dormir – to sleep Encontrar-to meet Poder – to can/be able to Almorzor - to eat lunch Jugar – to play Recordar – to remember**

**Contar - to count/tell Llover – to rain Volar – to fly**

**Costar - to cost Morir – to die Volver – to return**

E🡪IE stem changing verbs

* These verbs change from E to “IE” EXCEPT Nosotros and Vosotros forms

**cerrar – to close perder – to lose**

**empezar/comenzar – to begin/start preferir – to prefer**

**entender – to understand querer – to want**

**pensar – to think** **sentir – to feel**

Verbs with an irregular yo form

* These verbs act like regular –AR/-ER/-IR verbs with all other forms EXCEPT yo

**conducir - to drive (conduzco) hacer – to do/make (yo hizo) salir – to go out (salgo)**

**conocer – to know person/place (conozco) poner – to put/place (pongo) traer – to bring (traigo)**

**dar - to give (yo doy) saber – to know a fact (yo sé) ver – to se (yo veo)**

**La comparativa – Comparisons in Spanish**

**To make a comparison in Spanish…**

**adjective**

**adverb**

**noun**

**más *(more)***

**menos *(less)***

 **+ + que *(than)***

**\*Adjectives will always agree with the first person/thing in the sentence.**

***Sra Schulz es más bonita que JLo ☺***

**Mrs. Schulz is prettier than JLo.**

***Yo conduzco menos rápidamente que Speedracer***

**I drive less fast than Speedracer.**

***Ellos tienen más tarea que sus hermanos.***

**They have more hw than their siblings.**

**Note:**

1. ***De* is used instead of *que* with numbers**

***Hay menos de treinta estudiantes aquí.***

**There are less than 30 students here.**

1. **Irregular Comparisons:**

**bueno(a) /bien *(good/well)* 🡪 mejor(es) que *(better than)***

**malo(a)/mal *(bad/badly)* 🡪 peor(es) que *(worse than)***

**viejo *(old)* 🡪 mayor(es) que *(older than)***

**joven *(young)* 🡪 menor(es) que *(younger than)***

***Mi casa es mejor que tu casa.***

**My house is better than your house.**

***Los dormitorios son peores que la cocina***

**The rooms are worse than the kitchen.**

***El refrigerador es mayor que la cocina.***

**The fridge is older than the stove**

***Mi hermana es menor que mi hermano.***

**My sister is younger than my brother.**

**The Superlative**

**To say someone or something is “the most” or “the least”:**

**Definite Article:**

**El**

**La**

**Los**

**Las**

**más *(most)***

**menos *(least)***

 **+ noun + + adjective**

***Mi teléfono es la posesión menos importante para mí.***

**My phone is the least important possession for me.**

***La Gioconda es el cuadro más famoso del mundo.***

**The Mona Lisa is the most famous in the world.**

**\**de* means “in” after a superlative**

**To say that someone or something is the best or worst:**

**Definite Article:**

**El**

**La**

**Los**

**Las**

**mejor(es) *(the best)***

**peor(es) *(the worst)***

 **+ + noun**

***Yo soy la mejor estudiante de la clase.***

**I am the best student in the class.**

***Los estudiantes de Span 11 son los peores estudiantes de la clase.***

**The Spanish 11 students are the worst students in the class.**

**Note:**

1. **For oldest and youngest..**

**For people use : el/la/los/las + mayor(es)/menor(es)**

***Yo soy el mayor niño de la familia.***

**I am the oldest kid in the family.**

**For objects use : el/la/los/las + viejo/nuevo**

***La casa es la más vieja de la calle.***

**The house is the oldest on the street.**

The Present Progressive

In English, the present progressive is formed with the verb **to be** plus the **–ing** form of another verb.

*I am watching TV.*

*We are studying.*

In Spanish, the present progressive is formed with the verb **estar** plus the **–ndo** form of another verb.

 *Yo estoy trabajando.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**I am working\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 *¿Qué estás haciendo?* **What are you doing**

 *Ella está escribiendo.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**She is writing\_\_\_\_\_**



In Spanish, the present progressive is **used only to describe an action that is taking place right at the moment.**

 *¿Qué estás haciendo?*

 *Estoy leyendo.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Tú commands *(El imperativo)***

When you tell friends, family members, or someone that is younger to do something you use a *tú* command.

*Eat your veggies! Do your homework!*

To form these commands use the present tense form as Ud./él/ella

Hablar – ¡Habla! (speak!)

Leer – ¡Lee! (Read!)

Escribir – ¡Escribe! (Write!)

\*The subject (tú) is always omitted.

**Irregular verbs:**

The following verbs have an irregular form when used in commands

Decir (to say/tell) – di poner (to put/place) – pon tener (to have) – ten

Hacer (to do/make) – haz salir (to go out) – sal venir (to come) – ven

Ir (to go) – ve ser (to be) – sé

*¡Haz tu cama!* (Make your bed!) *¡Pon la mesa!* (Set the table!)