**Just Say ‘NO’**

***Using the negative in Spanish***

**General Rule...**

**To make a sentence negative in Spanish. Put the word *no* in front of the verb or expression. (= *not* in English)**

***No me gusta cantar.* I do *not* like to sing.**

**When answering a question...**

**The word *no* is often used twice.**

**The first *no* answers the question (= *No* in English)**

**The second *no* (= *do NOT/don’t* in English)**

***¿Te gusta escribir?* Do you like to write?**

***No, no me gusta. No*, I *don’t*.**

**When you REALLY don’t like something…**

**To add emphasis add the word *nada* before the activity. (=at all in English)**

***No me gusta nada cantar.* I don’t like singing at all.**

**A few other useful expressions...**

**These expressions are opposites. If you DO like something use the affirmative if you DONT like something use the negative.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **o** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(= either... or)**  **ex:***¿Qué te gusta más**bailar* ***o*** *cantar?* (=Which do you like more dancing **or** singing?) | **ni** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **ni** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(= neither…. nor)**  **ex:** *No me gusta* ***ni*** *bailar* ***ni*** *cantar****.*** (=I like **neither** dancing **nor** singing. OR = I don’t like either dancing or singing) |
| **también**  **(=also/as well/too)**  **ex:** *Me gusta nadar.* (=I like to swim)   * *A mí también.* (=Me too) | **tampoco**  **(= neither)**  **ex:** *No me gusta correr.* (=I don’t like to run)   * *A mí tampoco*. (=Me neither) |

Intro Spanish 11 Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Capítulo 1A La fecha es \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**When answering a question...**

The word *no* is often used twice.

The first *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* answers the question (=*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* in English)

The second *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (=*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*in English)

**When you REALLY don’t like something…**

To add emphasis add the word *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* before the activity. (=*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* in English)

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**A few other useful expressions...**

These expressions are opposites. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like something use the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like something use the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **o** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**  **ex:***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* | **ni** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **ni** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **(= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**  **ex:** *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* |
| **también**  **(= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**  **ex:** *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* | **tampoco**  **(= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**  **ex:** *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* |

Intro Spanish 11 Me llamo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Capítulo 1A (V2) La fecha es \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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These expressions are opposites. If you DO like something use the affirmative if you DONT like something use the negative.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Affirmative ----DO** | **Negative ---DON’T** |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ o \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  (= either... or)  ex: *¿Qué te gusta más bailar o cantar?* (=Which do you like more dancing or singing?) | ni \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ni \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  (= neither…. nor)  ex: *No me gusta ni bailar ni cantar.* (=I like neither dancing nor singing.) |
| también  (=also/as well/too)  ex: *Me gusta nadar.* (=I like to swim)   * *A mí también.* (=Me too) | tampoco  (= neither)  ex: *No me gusta correr.* (=I don’t like to run)   * *A mí tampoco*. (=Me neither) |